

A QCD background filter based on an E_T^{miss} estimator

Robindra Prabhu

University of Freiburg/Bonn

ATLAS-D, Heidelberg 22.09.06

- (1) Motivation
- (2) Fake E_T^{miss} estimation technique
- (3) Filter Performance
- (4) Filter Bias
- (5) Summary & Outlook

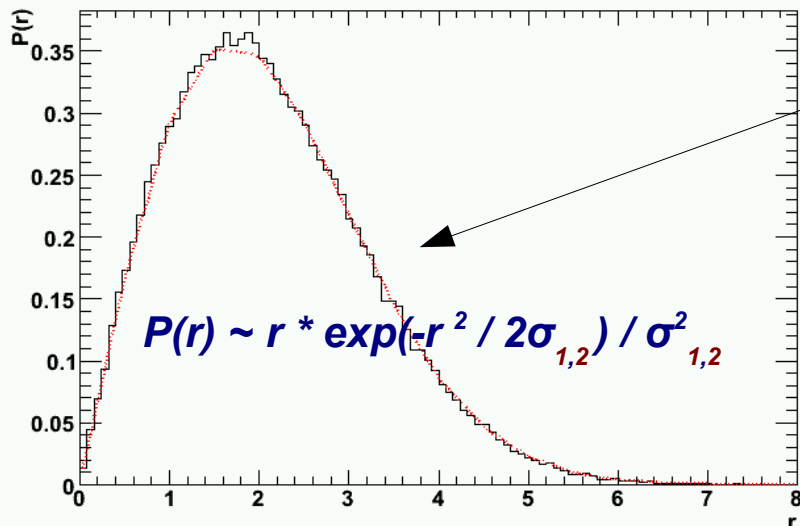
Motivation

- E_T^{miss} is a key observable of R-parity conserving SUSY
- QCD contributes to E_T^{miss} in two ways:
 - Real: semileptonic decay of b,c quarks
 - Fake: instrumental → host of different causes
- QCD has a huge cross section → difficult to study rare events
 - Require a filtering mechanism at generator level
- Real E_T^{miss} is easy to handle: → Select events with high- p_T ν
- Fake E_T^{miss} is much harder to predict!
 - Find method to estimate $\langle \text{Fake } E_T^{\text{miss}} \rangle$ at generator level

Fake E_T^{miss} estimation (I)

- Assume dijet pair is back-to-back in ϕ
- Consider $\Delta p(1,2) = p_{\text{meas}}(1,2) - p_{\text{true}}(1,2)$
- Define $\text{Fake } E_T^{\text{miss}} = \Delta p_T(1,2) = \sqrt{(\Delta p_x^2(1,2) + \Delta p_y^2(1,2))}$
- Assume gaussian spread of p_{meas} about p_{true} :

$$\Delta p_x = \Delta p_x(1) + \Delta p_x(2) \leftarrow \text{Independent gaussians with mean 0, spread } \sigma_1 \text{ and } \sigma_2$$



Shape of $\Delta p_T(1,2)$ known analytically

→ Mean value :

$$\langle \text{Fake } E_T^{\text{miss}} \rangle = \sigma_{1,2} * \sqrt{\pi / 2}$$

Method easily extendable to N-jet events:

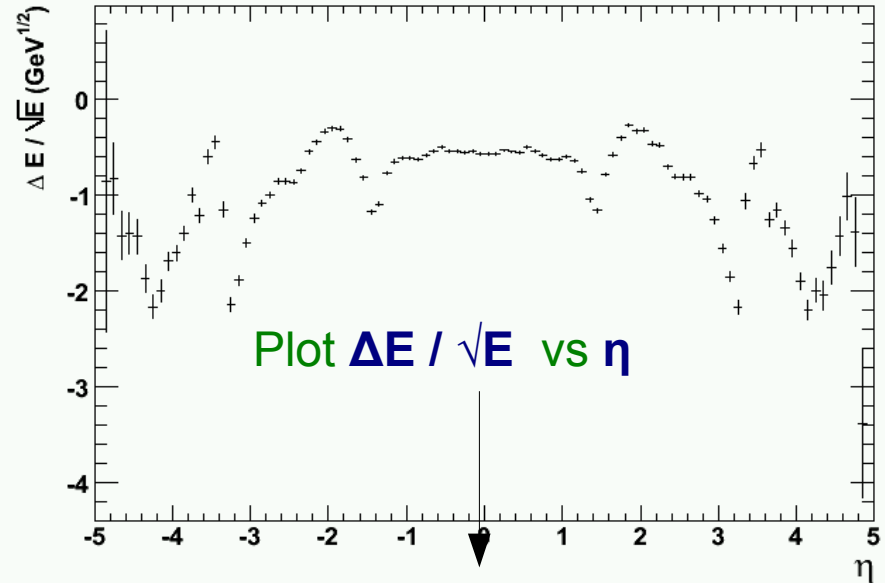
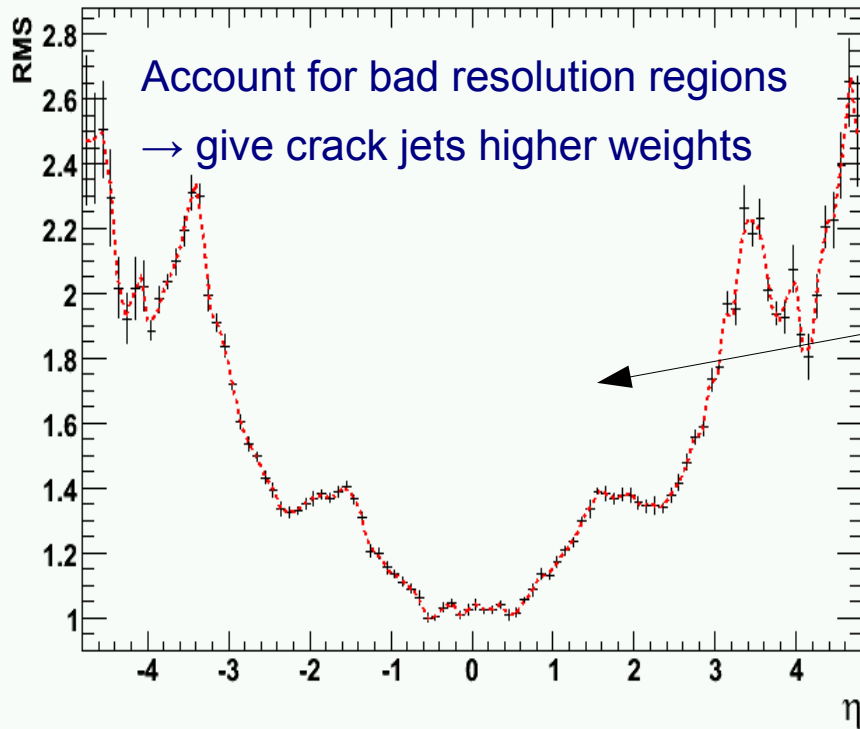
$$\langle \text{Fake } E_T^{\text{miss}} \rangle = \sigma_N * \sqrt{2 \Gamma((N+1) / 2) / \Gamma(N / 2)}$$

Fake E_T^{miss} estimation (II)

Find $\sigma(\eta, E_{\text{jet}})$ from

Rome Jn dijet samples

(+ private samples, court. M.Heldmann)



Extract **RMS** from each η -bin

→ Fit distribution with a **spline**

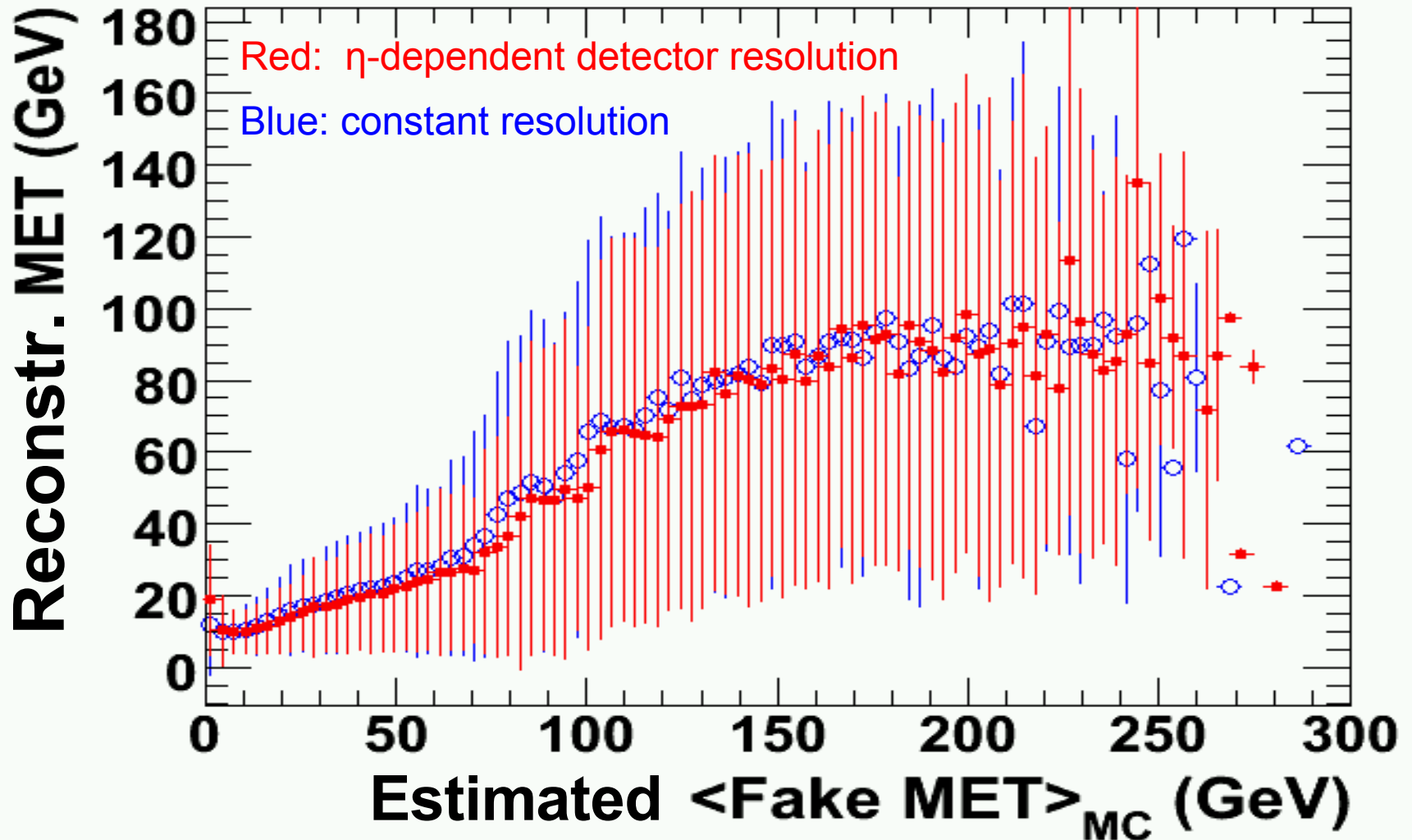
one jet:

$$\sigma(\text{jet } i) = \text{RMS}(\eta) * \sqrt{E} * \sin(\theta)$$

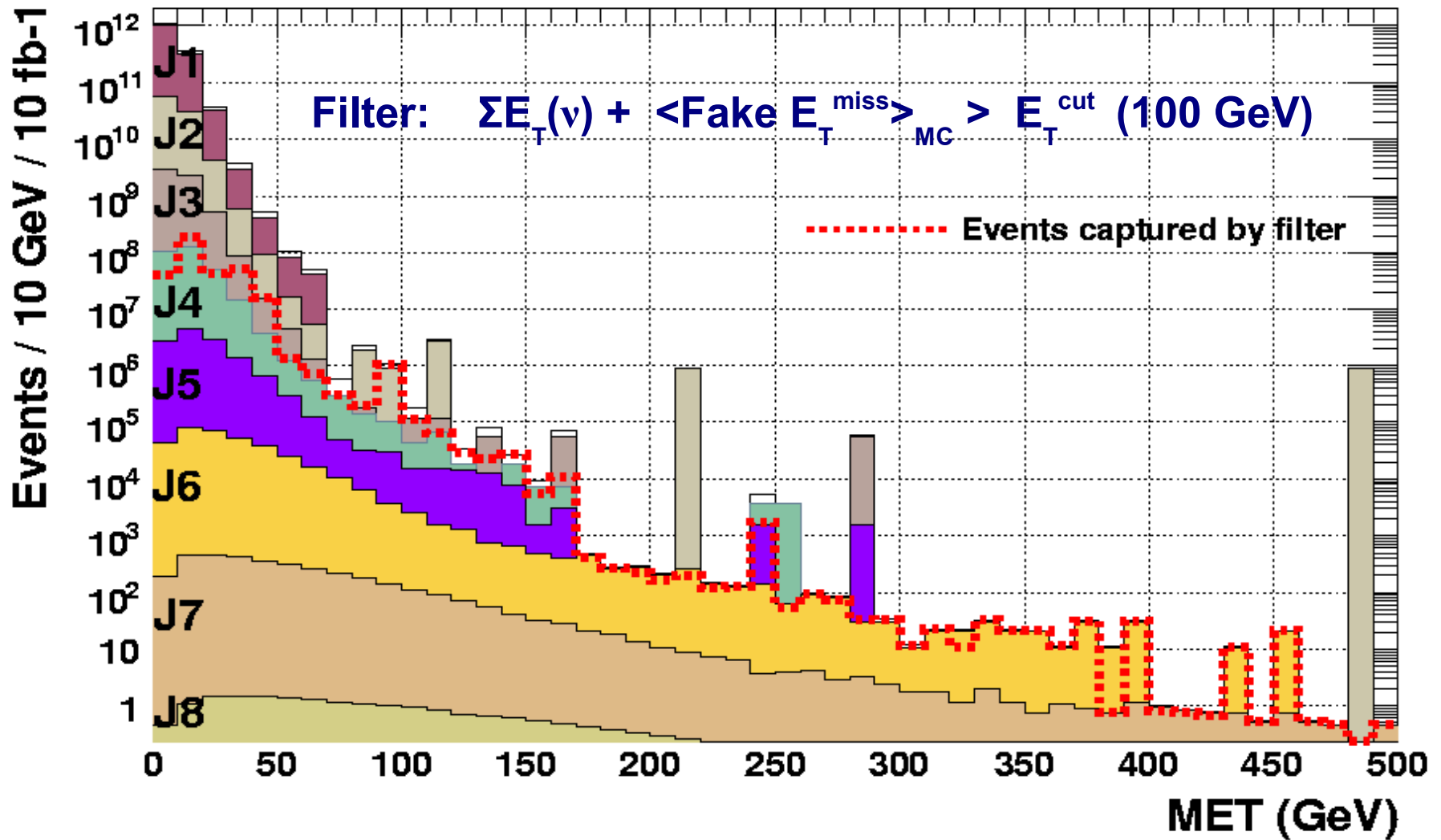
all jets:

$$\sigma_N = \sqrt{(\sum \sigma_i^2)}$$

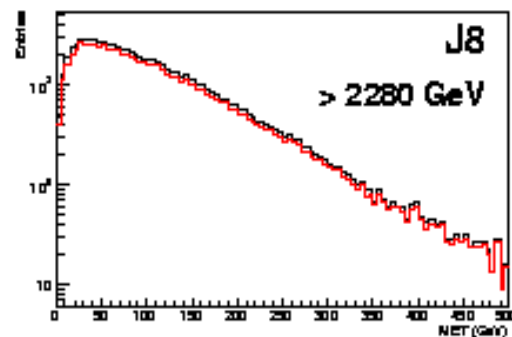
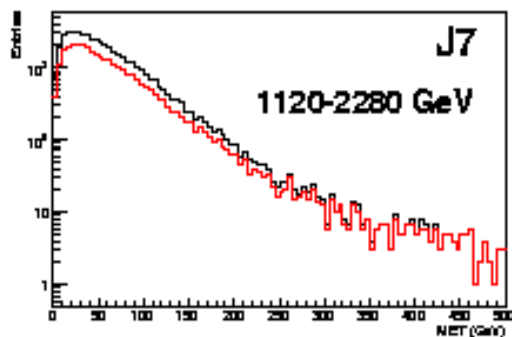
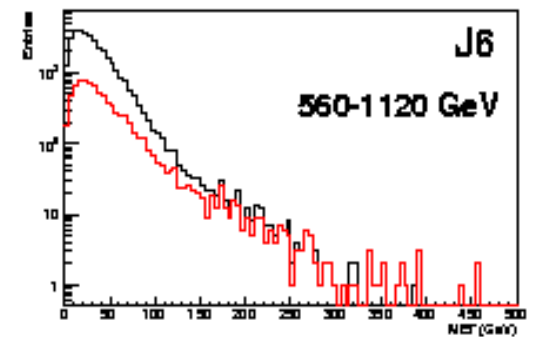
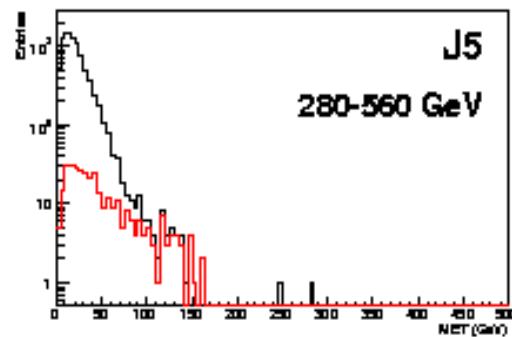
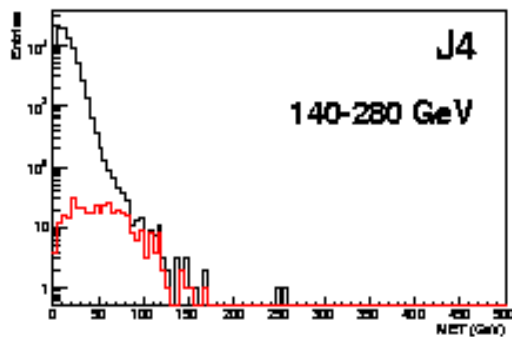
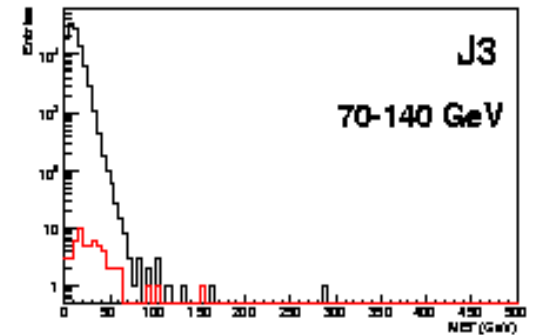
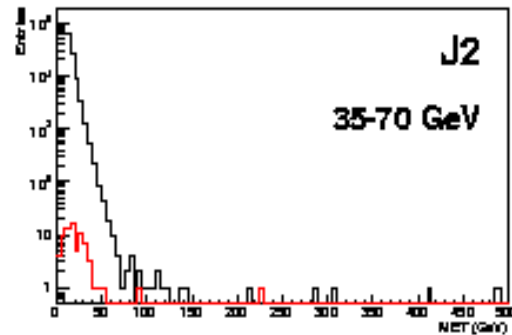
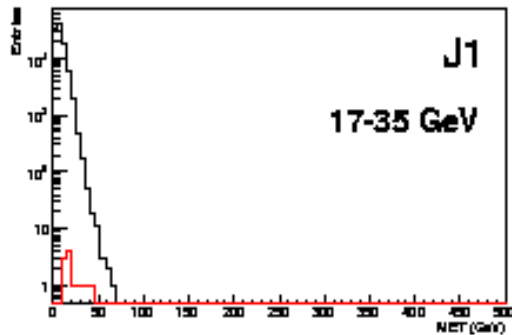
Fake E_T^{miss} estimation (III)



Performance (csc11 Jn dijets)

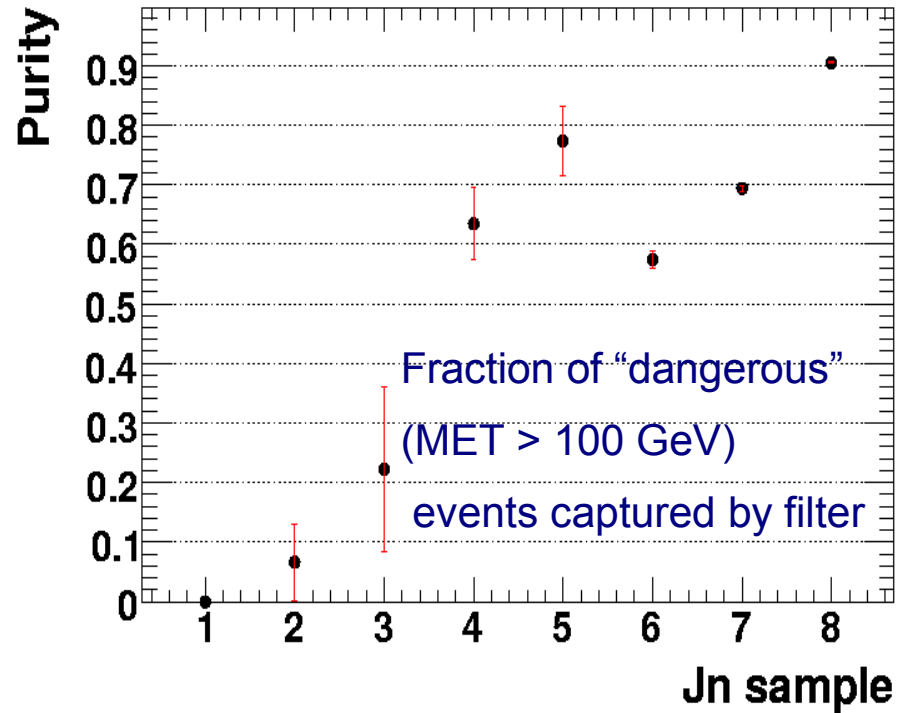
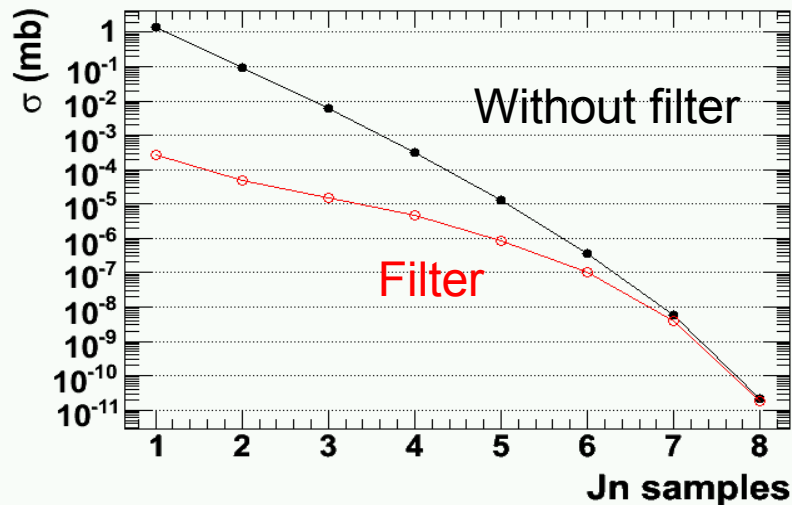
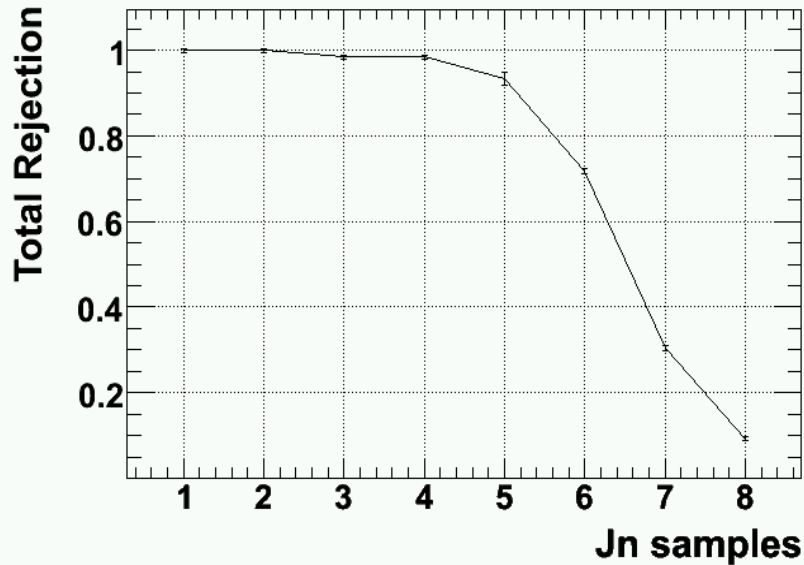


Performance (csc11)



— UNFILTERED
— SUBSET CAPTURED BY FILTER

Performance (csc11)



Good overall performance

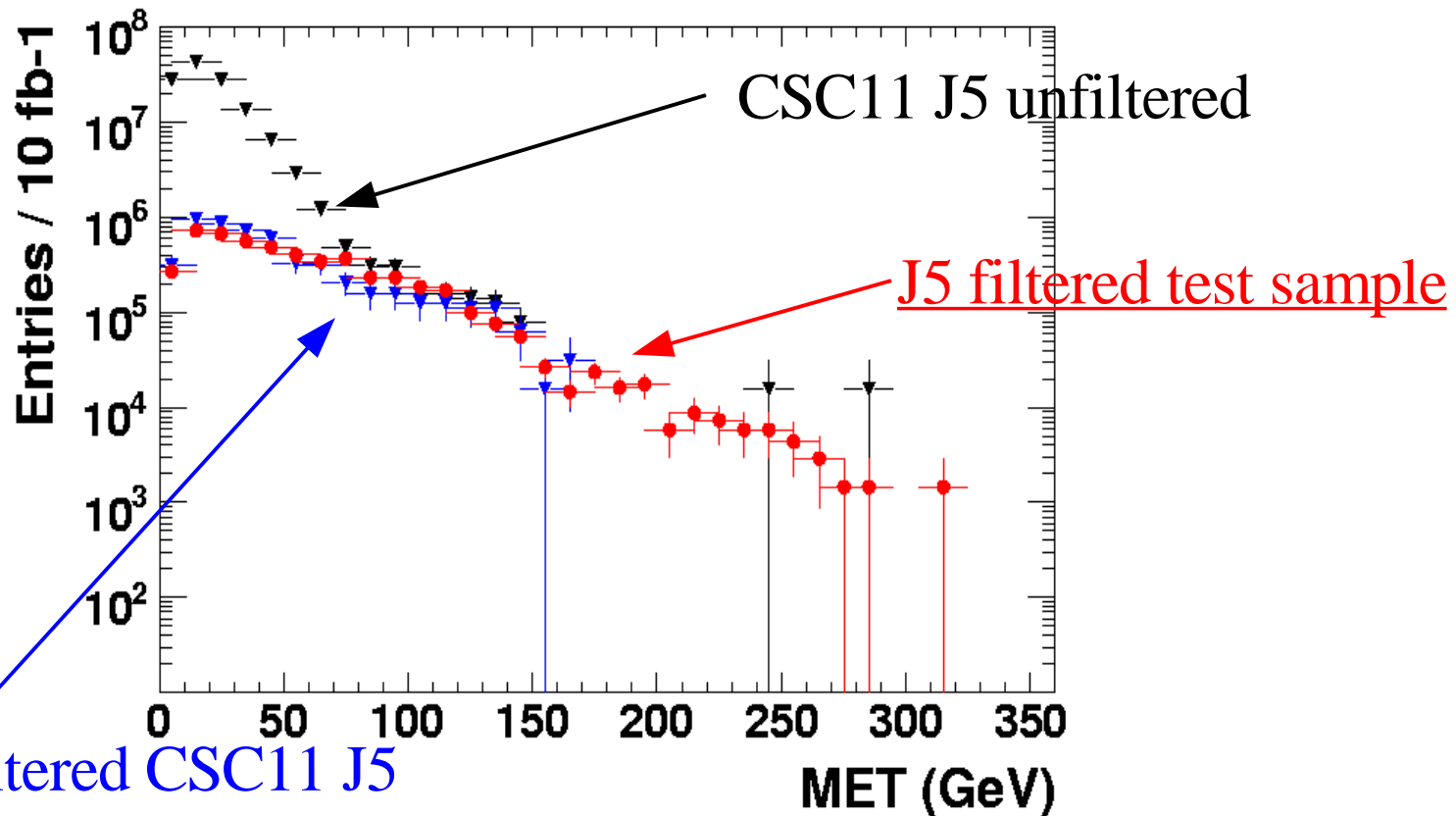
→ e.g. for J5 :

~96% reduction in # fullsim events

~80% of dangerous events captured

Proof of Principle: J5 test sample

- Apply filter on J5 (+ “trigger-like” precuts)
 - Privately produced ~3500 filtered J5 events w/ Athena 11.0.42

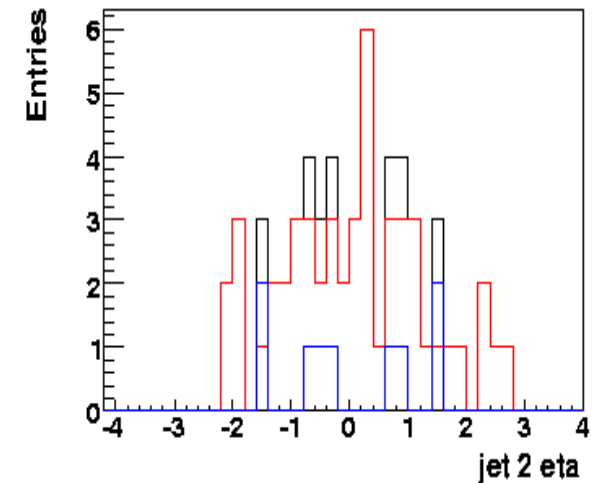
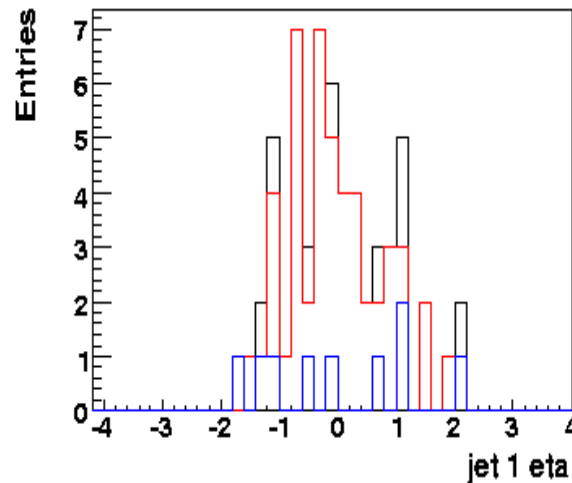
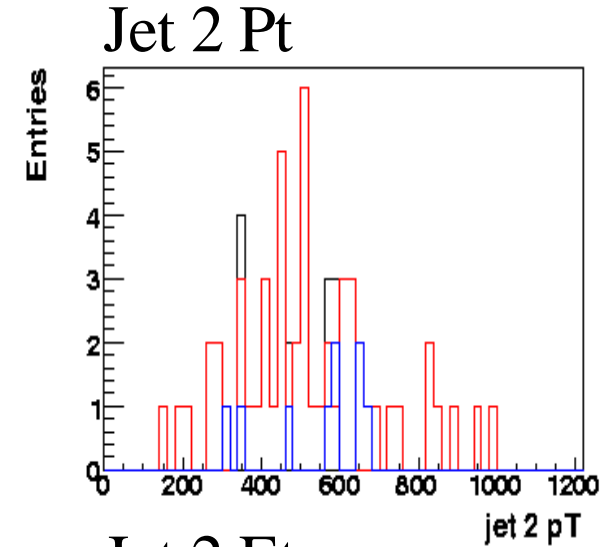
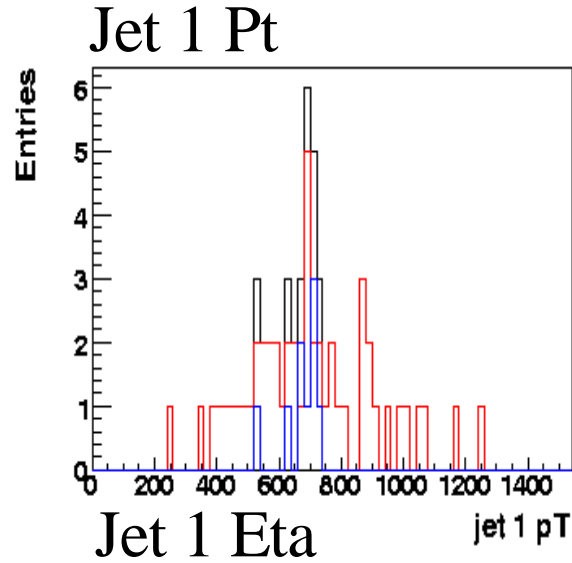


Subset of unfiltered CSC11 J5
tagged by filter

Bias: SUSY 0-lepton mode (J6)

- $E_T^{miss} > 100 \text{ GeV}$
- $N_{jet} \geq 4$
(100,50,50,50 GeV)
- $S_T > 0.2$
- *Lepton veto*

— Unfiltered
— Pass Filter
— Fail Filter



Summary / Outlook

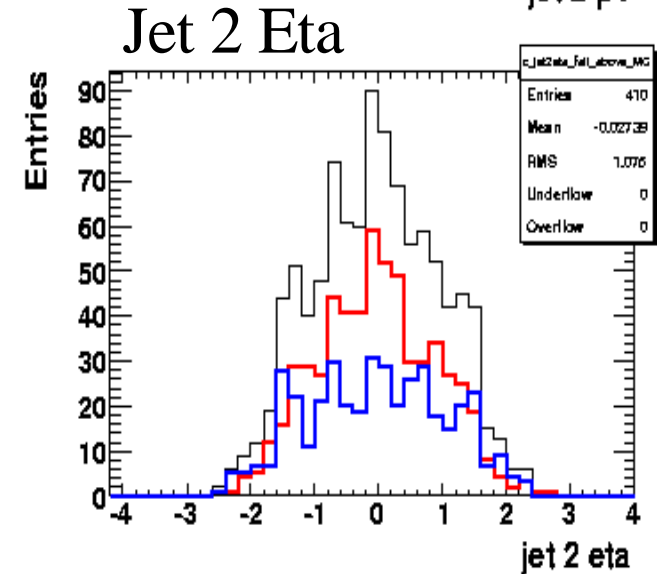
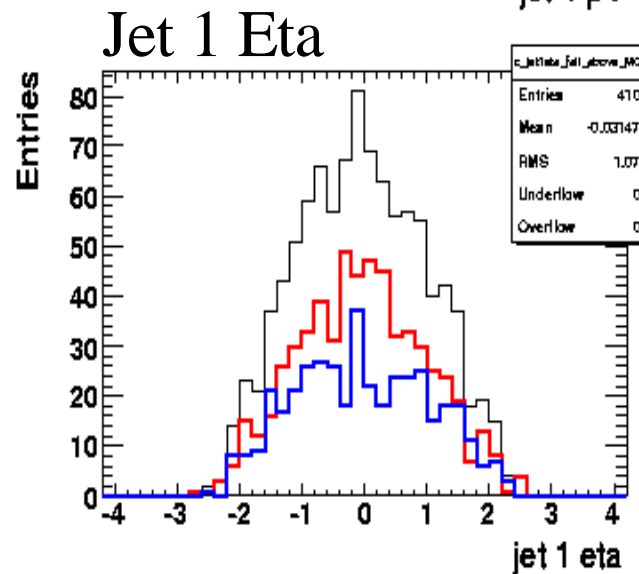
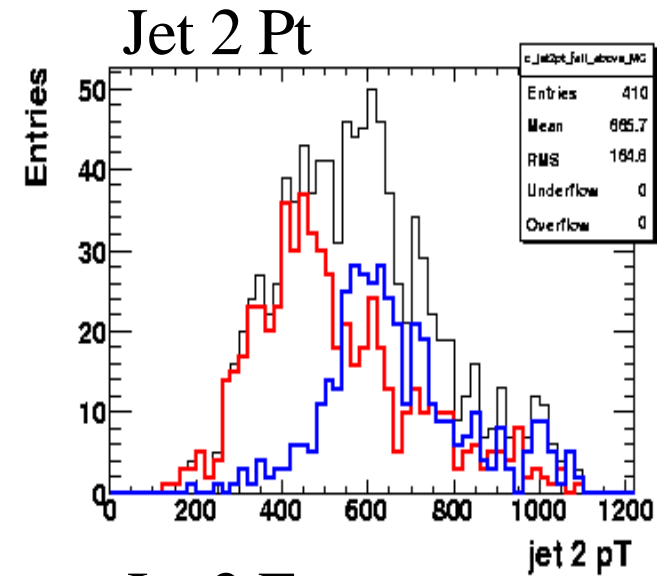
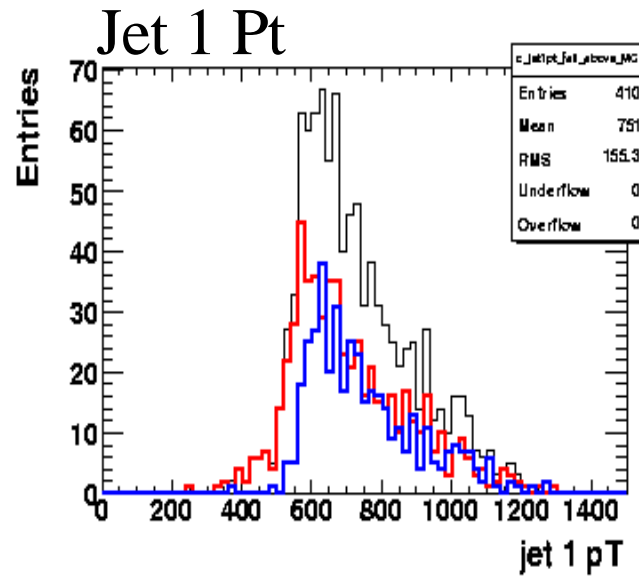
- Mismeasured jets contribute in a large way to *fake* E_T^{miss}
- Constructed a *generator level* variable correlated to reconstructed MET
→ allows for a reasonable estimation of *fake* E_T^{miss} at generator level
- Filter: Use *fake* E_T^{miss} *estimator* in combination with *real* E_T^{miss} to select potentially dangerous high MET events at *generator level*
- CSC11 Jn samples: Overall rejection good + good MET tail coverage
- Official production of filtered CSC12 J4, J5, J6 is underway
- A generator filter implementing this MET estimation method is available in CVS (“*JetMETEstimator*”) → ready for use.
- Method and filter performance will be summarized in note

BACKUP

Filter Bias: no precuts (MET>100 GeV)

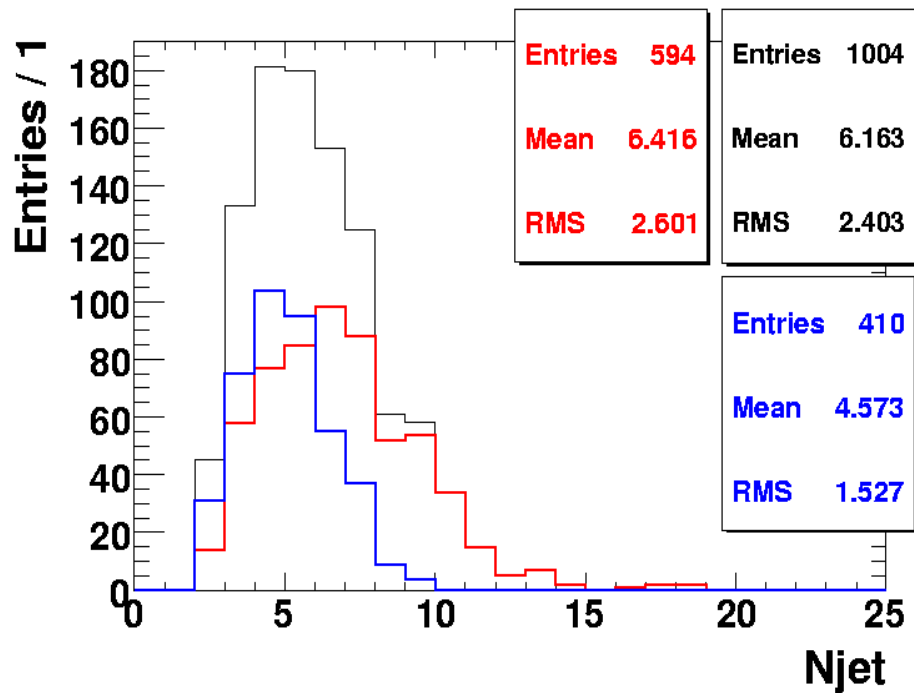
Only events with reconstructed MET > 100 GeV

- Unfiltered
- Pass Filter
- Fail Filter



Filter Bias: Jet multiplicity

No precuts



SUSY 0-lepton mode

